

NAME _____ CLASS _____

IN-TEXT CITATIONS and FOOTNOTES

Question 1. Born in Taiwan to parents who ran a grocery store, Henry attended college and received a degree in chemistry. He began working in a factory after serving in the Taiwanese army for two years. His sister moved to the United States with her husband, who pursued a Ph.D. in Computer Science while she worked as a university librarian. Henry decided to follow her at the age of twenty-six. He wasn't sure what to do with his life and wanted to move to a place with more opportunity and less of the Communist threat⁴.

What does the small raised number 4 at the end of this passage mean?

- A. This passage was a direct quote from another source.
- B. This is the fourth paragraph in the report.
- C. It is page four of the report.
- D. There is a footnote below containing source information.

Question 2 .

**Taking Care of Your Puppy
by Jenny Douglas**

Puppies are a lot of work. They are also a lot of fun, but they need a lot of time and attention. Dogs need several hours of exercise or playtime per day. They have many things to learn. It is a good idea to read about the best way to train a new dog properly⁶.

You should practice teaching the puppy to come when you call. Reward them for good behavior with nutritious treats⁷. Before long, you will have a great friend.

6. Thomas, Denise. *Dogs Make the Best Pets*. Houghton-Mifflin, 2001.

7. Hunter, Eric. *Training Your New Puppy*. Hyperion, 2003.

According to the footnotes above in question 2, which author did the report writer use for information about the right amount of exercise for puppies?

- A. Eric Hunter
- B. Greg Harper
- C. Denise Thomas
- D. Jenny Douglas

Question 3. Notre Dame fell into disrepair during the nineteenth century, but was helped by the writing of Victor Hugo². Hugo's tale *The Hunchback of Notre Dame* brought attention to the cathedral and repairs were undertaken. Today, it stands as one of the most famous landmarks in Paris, famous for its delicate flying buttresses, which support the structure³. Notre Dame is said to be the most awe-inspiring at sunset, when the whole structure reflects the setting sun.

1. Du Bois, Pierre. *Notre Dame*. Sorbonne University Press, 1997.
2. Deppman, Jonathan. *Victor Hugo and the City of Paris*. Franklin Publishing, 1999.
3. Warren, Angela. "Gothic Architecture," *The New York Times*. 2003, p. E3.

Which source did the author of this report use for information about Notre Dame's flying buttresses?

- A. Angela Warren's *NY Times* article
- B. *Notre Dame* by Pierre Du Bois
- C. Clipart.com's photo
- D. Jonathan Deppman's book

Question 4. Jill has written a paper about Platypus and has used these sources:

1. Furr, Mandela. *Rare Mammals*. Oxford University Press, 2016.
2. Cross, Jeff. "Nocturnal Animals." *Mammal Journal*, vol. 30, no. 5, January 2019, pp. 33-50.
3. Dino, Cynthia. "Social Behavior Found in Platypus." *University of Queensland*, 27 Nov. 2017, www.universityofqueensland.edu/animalstudy-research/platypus. Accessed 21 Jan 2019.
4. Markle, Kim. "Mammals of Australia." *Sydney Post*, 28 Aug. 2018, p. A5.

When was the book *Rare Mammals* published?

- A. 2019 B. 2018 C. 2017 D. 2016**

Question 5.

For hundreds of years, people have been using the Chinese invention called the compass.¹ People use a compass to find the right direction at sea. A compass uses the pull of a magnet to show which direction is north and which is south. But it does not use a small magnet; it uses the Earth itself. The Earth functions like a magnet, and like all magnets it has a north pole and a south pole. A compass uses a magnetized needle. The north pole of the compass needle is pulled toward the south pole of Earth, while its south pole is pulled towards the Earth's North Pole.² So the compass needle always points north-south.

1. Patrick Bentley, *Foundation of the Earth* (New York: Penguin Random House, 1985), 183.

2. Karen McGill and Jeffrey Adams, "Magnets," *The Foundation of Natural Sciences*, last modified 12 July 2011, <http://www.thefoundationofnaturalsciences.com/howstuffworks/Magnets.html>.

Harry is working on a report about the various uses of magnets. He adds footnotes to show which sources he used to do his research. According to the second footnote notation, what kind of source has Harry used?

- A. an encyclopedia B. an interview C. a short story D. a web page

Question 6.

Jill has written a paper about Platypus and has used these sources:

1. Furr, Mandela. *Rare Mammals*. Oxford University Press, 2016.
2. Cross, Jeff. "Nocturnal Animals." *Mammal Journal*, vol. 30, no. 5, January 2019, pp. 33-50.
3. Dino, Cynthia. "Social Behavior Found in Platypus." *University of Queensland*, 27 Nov. 2017, www.universityofqueensland.edu/animalstudy-research/platypus. Accessed 21 Jan 2019.
4. Markle, Kim. "Mammals of Australia." *Sydney Post*, 28 Aug. 2018, p. A5.

In what year was the newspaper article "Mammals of Australia" published?

- A. 2016 B. 2018 C. 2017 D. 2019**

Question 7.

For hundreds of years, people have been using the Chinese invention called the compass.¹ People use a compass to find the right direction at sea. A compass uses the pull of a magnet to show which direction is north and which is south. But it does not use a small magnet; it uses the Earth itself. The Earth functions like a magnet, and like all magnets it has a north pole and a south pole. A compass uses a magnetized needle. The north pole of the compass needle is pulled toward the south pole of Earth, while its south pole is pulled towards the Earth's North Pole.² So the compass needle always points north-south.

1. Patrick Bentley, *Foundation of the Earth* (New York: Penguin Random House, 1985), 183.

2. Karen McGill and Jeffrey Adams, "Magnets," *The Foundation of Natural Sciences*, last modified 12 July 2011, <http://www.thefoundationofnaturalsciences.com/howstuffworks/Magnets.html>.

Harry is working on a report about the various uses of magnets. He adds footnotes to show which sources he used to do his research. According to the first footnote notation, what kind of source has Harry used?

- A. an article B. a book C. a journal D. a newspaper

Question 8 .

adapted from My Life and Work

by Henry Ford

From the beginning I never could work up much interest in the labor of farming. I wanted to have something to do with machinery. My father was not entirely sympathetic with my pull toward mechanics. He thought that I ought to be a farmer. When I left school at seventeen and became an apprentice in the machine shop of the Drydock Engine Works I was all but given up for lost. I passed my apprenticeship without trouble—that is, I was qualified to be a machinist long before my three-year term had expired—and having a liking for fine work and a leaning toward watches, I worked nights making repairs in a jewelry shop. At one period of those early days I think that I must have repaired three hundred watches. I thought that I could build a functional watch for around thirty cents and nearly started in the business. But I did not because I figured out that watches were not day to day necessities, and therefore people generally would not buy them. Just how I reached that surprising conclusion I am unable to state.

Silas is writing a paper on the life of Henry Ford. Silas has found a quote from the passage on page 9 that he would like to use in his paper. What is the correct way for Silas to cite a sentence from the passage?

- A. "I wanted to have something to do with machinery" (Henry 9).
- B. "I wanted to have something to do with machinery" (Ford 9).
- C. "I wanted to have something to do with machinery" (*My Life and Work* 9).
- D. "I wanted to have something to do with machinery" ("My Life and Work" 9).

Question 9 .

**from *A Brief History of Langston University*
by Arvin Dulles**

"The Morrill Act forced the state to allow a new university to be built, but state leaders left it up to African American settlers to purchase the land on which a new university would be built."

Joe wants to include a paraphrase of this quotation from the passage in her research paper. According to MLA guidelines, which is the correct paraphrase for Lupe to include in her paper?

- A. The Morrill Act paved the way for Langston University to be built, but African American settlers had to first raise funds to buy the land (Morrill 34).**
- B. Before the new university could be built, the state of Oklahoma required that African American settlers raise enough money to buy 40 acres of land.**
- C. Due to the Morrill Act, the state agreed to allow Langston University to be built but didn't purchase land on which to build the university (34).**
- D. Langston University couldn't be built right away because African American settlers first had to find ways to raise money to buy land (Dulles 34).**

Question 10 .

Adriana is writing a paper about the Greek goddess Artemis and includes several quotations in her paper. According to MLA format, which sentence correctly cites a quotation?

- A. In his book *Myths and Legends of Greece*, the author notes, “many historians consider Artemis to be the twin sister of Apollo” (Franks 155).**
- B. Artemis was involved in many stories where “she punished men for their follies such as Adonis, Actaeon, and Orion.”**
- C. According to Tim Duncan, “hunting was associated with Artemis, and she was often shown with a bow and arrow.”**
- D. In a researcher’s notes, Artemis is later connected with “Selene who was the Greek moon goddess” and the Roman goddess Diana. (79).**